

## MUST WORK OR FIGHT

Draft Boards Cancel Strikers' Exemption from Military Service

ORDER THEM TO EXAMINATION

Hurley Makes Appeal on the Ground of Patriotism

New York, Feb. 16.—Many striking ship carpenters at Staten Island plants have been notified by their local draft board to appear for physical examination, their exemptions because of fitness for industrial work having been automatically rescinded when they quit such employment. Draft boards in Newark, N. J., and other nearby points where carpenters are registered are expected to take similar action.

The strike at two Staten Island yards continued yesterday, with prospects that the 450 strikers would be joined by several hundred other carpenters unless the government intervened. The strikers are demanding a wage increase from \$4.50 to \$6.00 a day, the same scale, they say, as is being paid on the Pacific coast.

WANT CLOSED SHOPS, TOO.

Strikers at Bethlehem Plant Add to Their Demands.

Baltimore, Feb. 16.—The strike of 700 carpenters for higher wages which began Thursday at the shipbuilding yard of the Bethlehem Steel company at Sparrows Point, the Baltimore Drydock & Shipbuilding company and several smaller local yards, continued yesterday. Besides higher wages, it is said, the strikers want the shipping board to recognize a closed shop agreement.

PREVENTORIUM FOR CHILDREN.

State Institution to Be Established on Farm in Essex.

Burlington, Feb. 16.—A tuberculosis preventorium for children became a reality Thursday afternoon when the executive committee of the Vermont Association for the Prevention of Tuberculosis voted to purchase the C. W. Rice farm in the town of Essex. The meeting was held in the office of H. W. Slomum at the state laboratory of hygiene. It is expected that the preventorium will be in operation by July 1 and will be capable of taking care of 20 children. The association already has some funds and it is expected the money needed for keeping up the institution, which will have a statewide scope, can be raised by the sale of Christmas seals.

Mrs. Henry A. Ladd, a registered nurse, will put in her last day at Dr. Ladd will act as general superintendent. He is now employed as inspector for the state board of health and will donate his services to the preventorium. In order that he may get around the state quicker and thus give more time to the new institution, he will be given the use of an automobile by the association.

The Rice farm is about five acres in extent and the farmhouse is a large one. There is also a good-sized carriage house, which will be converted into an open-air schoolhouse. A teacher for the school will be furnished by the state.

The children will be given the open-air treatment and the cost of equipping them with the necessary clothing for sleeping out of doors and being out of doors continually will be about \$25 each. This, it is expected, will be raised by clubs and societies in the different towns of the state. Once this clothing is procured, much of it can be used over and over again.

The very best kind of food will be given the little patients, who will range from seven to 15 years of age, in an attempt to fight off the threatened disease. The free use of Dr. Ladd's farm has been tendered the institution to keep cows, raise vegetables, etc., and this will do much to decrease the expense of the upkeep.

In case a child has a contagious disease or is placed under observation for a time before being allowed to mix with the other children, he or she will be placed in the care of Mrs. Henry Ladd, mother of Dr. Ladd, and will be kept at the Ladd homestead for a time. The elder Mrs. Ladd is a practical nurse.

The state pays the board of the patients and it is thought this will be about \$5 per week, although that detail has not yet been figured out.

There is a need for such an institution and Mr. Slomum stated that he personally knew of nine cases which need the treatment now. The children will not be those who have tuberculosis but those who would be certain to get it if not cared for in time. By taking a child and giving the patient a short inexpensive treatment a sure cure can be effected and years of life saved. In the case of an adult the cure is more or less uncertain and then the years of life saved are of course much fewer.

The Rice farm is admirably situated, with a hill to shelter it from the cold north winds and on good dry ground. There is running water to the house and the drainage is all that could be found in the city. The possibility of purchasing the farm for this purpose has been considered for some time, although no decisive steps were taken until Thursday.

At the meeting Thursday it was also voted to give \$125 to aid in securing a tuberculosis hospital for Washington county.

## BAKER'S BREAKFAST COCOA

The food drink without a fault

Made of high grade cocoa beans skillfully blended and manufactured by a perfect mechanical process, without the use of chemicals. It is absolutely pure and wholesome, and its flavor is delicious, the natural flavor of the cocoa bean.

The genuine bears this trade mark and is made only by  
**WALTER BAKER & CO. Ltd.**  
DORCHESTER, MASS.  
Established 1780

## COSTA RICA VOLCANO IN VIOLENT ACTIVITY

After Two Centuries of Quietness Irazu Bursts Out in Fearsome Eruption  
—Volcanic Debris Carried 25 Miles.

San Jose, Costa Rica, Feb. 16.—Correspondence of Associated Press.—The Irazu volcano, the largest and highest in Costa Rica, awakened and began a new period of violent activity after nearly two centuries of quietness.

The previous remarkable eruption of this volcano took place in 1723 when Costa Rica was the poorest of the colonies under the crown of Spain. During that year the Irazu was in activity throughout the whole year, emitting huge quantities of ash, cinders, smoke, vapor and gases, and the manifestation was followed by earthquakes. Then came a period of long rest. It fell into a deep slumber for nearly two hundred years.

Now it has awakened again and is pouring out, without interruption, torrents of vapor, sublimates and ashes, cinders and volcanic debris which, floating in the air and carried by the air currents, have reached places 25 miles distant from the crater.

At the foot of this volcano lies the historical city of Cartago, three times destroyed by the colossal and as often rebuilt by her inhabitants. During the present crisis Cartago has suffered no harm as her inhabitants, wiser through experience, have rebuilt the city earthquake proof; and the emissions of the volcano have not reached Cartago, owing to the heavy winds prevailing and which have blown them towards the valley of San Jose. Thousands of persons have visited the summit of the mountain range to see the two oceans, and the gigantic column of smoke and gasses aiming to the sky.

The Irazu volcano stands 11,000 feet above the sea level and about two hundred miles northwest of the Panama canal. Back in the prehistoric ages, this volcano made formidable eruptions vomiting torrents of lava, miles in length, of which there are traces to be seen yet. Perhaps nothing similar will now happen; but the Costa Rican people always bear in mind the prediction of Humboldt who foretold that the central American and Panama isthmus were doomed to be swallowed by the waters of both oceans, making a broader canal than the one that American genius built across the Isthmus of Panama.

**DESTROYER LAUNCHED.**  
66 PER CENT COMPLETE  
IN FOUR MONTHS' TIME

Navy Record for Swift Construction of Ships Established at Mare Island Yard.

Washington, Feb. 16.—Secretary Daniels announced yesterday the receipt of a telegram from the Mare Island navy yard, California, stating that the destroyer Taylor was launched there on Thursday 66 per cent complete, four months after the keel was laid. The speed with which the Taylor was made ready for launching establishes a navy yard record for swift construction.

**FINANCE BILL TO PASS SOON.**  
Little Debate Is Expected in Senate on Measure for Government Supervision.

Washington, Feb. 16.—Early enactment of the war finance corporation bill, through which government supervision of all issues of securities of \$100,000 or more is provided was forecast yesterday by Chairman Simmons of the Senate finance committee. The bill probably will be reported favorably to the Senate next week. Senators Simmons and Gallinger predicted its passage with little debate. James Otis Lyford of Concord, N. H., bank commissioner for New Hampshire, yesterday urged the committee to increase from ninety days to one year the period for which loans might be made to savings banks.

Augustus L. Thorndike of Boston, bank commissioner of Massachusetts, spoke along the same lines, and the committee informally expressed willingness to extend the limit for the banks.

From Cockle Gatherer to Millionaire.

London, Feb. 16.—Sir George Sleight, a native of Cleethorpes, whose name appears in the New Years Honors list, is fond of relating the fact that as a boy he earned money by gathering cockles on the sand. After a time he was able to buy a donkey and cart from which he retailed the cockles.

He started business on the fish docks but is now regarded as one of the largest individual owners of steam trawlers in the world and is reputed to be a millionaire.

## SENATE HAS DAY OF 'WORD FOG'

Speeches of Members Consume Entire Session

WEEKS REVIEWS  
WAR DEPT. PROBE

The Bill to Increase Wilson's Powers Discussed by Kirby

Washington, Feb. 16.—The Senate yesterday checked off another day on the calendar with a fog of words which marked no progress on win-the-war measures.

The whole session was slated for division between Senator Kirby, Arkansas, and Weeks, Massachusetts, on speeches—the former to talk on the Overman bill, clothing the president with broader war powers, and the latter to review testimony as to the need of a war cabinet.

The two speeches consumed the entire day.

Senator Chamberlain announced yesterday will call a meeting of the military affairs committee early next week to vote on reporting the war cabinet bill to the Senate. Chamberlain also stated he will reply in the Senate to Senator James' attack on him.

Senator Overman continued revision of his presidential empowering measure, which a sub-committee will take up next week.

Investigation of the food production situation was continued by the Senate agriculture committee, which seeks more light on farm labor and conditions generally, upon which to base legislation to stimulate production.

The railroad control bill which Director-General McAdoo has repeatedly urged be passed without delay, was shelved for the day.

**MACHINISTS AT THE ANACONDA MINES VOTE FOR STRIKE**

Act Because of Refusal of Company to Discharge Men Who Keep Mines From Being Flooded.

Butte, Mont., Feb. 16.—The Butte City lodge of the International Association of Machinists has voted, 139 to 20, to call out its members because of the refusal of the Anaconda Copper Mining company to dismiss machinists who remained loyal to the company and manned the pumps to keep the mines from being flooded during a strike last summer.

An alternative of paying heavy fines is likewise refused by the company. Metal trades union members have been asked to join the machinists.

**DAY FOR GERMAN 1918 DRIVE PASSES QUIETLY**  
Nothing But the Usual Artillery Firing Occurs in Various Sectors in the West.

London, Feb. 16.—It is recalled by Reuters' correspondent at British headquarters that yesterday was the day fixed by German newspapers last month for the opening of the much advertised great German offensive. Yesterday's reports to British headquarters from the battle line, however, showed that all was quiet, except for the usual artillery firing in various sectors.

**INJECTING POLITICS IN WAR.**  
President Wilson Is So Charged by Senator Weeks in Speech.

Washington, Feb. 16.—President Wilson was charged with deliberately injecting politics into the controversy over war efficiency, by Senator Weeks, a Republican member of the military committee, in a speech yesterday criticizing the war department and other branches of the government.

Supporting the military committee's war cabinet and war munitions directors' bills, as a constructive, non-partisan effort to aid and not embarrass President Wilson in unifying America's war force, Senator Weeks detailed delays and difficulties of the government's military preparations. He declared that lack of a central body to make and direct all of the government's war plans was largely responsible for present and past troubles.

**NEW POISON GAS.**  
Is Being Reserved by Germans as Surprise for Americans.

Amsterdam, Feb. 16.—The German newspapers, speaking of the great offensive which they say Hindenburg is going to launch in the west, say that the army has a new poison gas of surpassing effectiveness "which is being reserved as a surprise for the Americans."

**A woman never looks better than her Hair**

GOING! GOING! GONE!!!

Thousands of women owe their youthful appearance to NEWBRO'S HERPICIDE. No matter what may be her age, a woman with a nice head of hair, hair that is soft, glossy and fluffy, always looks younger than she is.

HERPICIDE makes the hair beautiful with that sheen and shimmer which is so attractive and always indicates a healthy, natural growth. It keeps the scalp free from dandruff and the hair from falling out.

There are remedies said to be "just as good," but HERPICIDE is "the genuine original dandruff germ destroyer."

Newbro's Herpicide in 50c and \$1.00 sizes is sold at all drug stores and toilet goods counters. Guaranteed by The Herpicide Co.

Recommended and applications made by the best barbers and hair dressers.

## The Reliable Family Remedy

PERUNA. Every woman should have at hand a reliable means of checking colds, coughs and grip. It is her duty to protect the members of the family, to prevent the development of catarrh, to overcome its frequent appearance, and to use a reliable family tonic whenever the appetite is irregular and the digestion weak. There are many thousand housewives in this country who have learned from experience the value of the old reliable Peruna in such cases. Many of them tell their experiences for your benefit.

For all Catarrhal Indications take Peruna.



Mrs. Wm. Hohmann, 2764 Lincoln Ave., Chicago, Ill., writes:

"I suffered with catarrh of bronchial tubes and had a terrible cough ever since a child."

"I would sit up in bed with pillows propped up behind me, but still the cough would not let me sleep."

"So reading the papers about Peruna I decided to try, without the least bit of hope that it would do me any good. But after taking three bottles I noticed a change. My appetite got better, so I kept on, never discouraged. Finally I seemed not to cough so much and the pains in my chest got better and I could rest at night."

"I am well now and cured of a chronic cough and sore throat. I cannot tell you how grateful I am, and I cannot thank Peruna enough."

Peruna may be obtained in tablet form for your convenience. Carry a box with you.

TESTED FOR 44 YEARS



Mrs. Elin Malmgren, 133 Frederick St., West Manchester, N. H., writes:

"Every spring and fall for eleven years, I have been troubled with catarrh in my throat and nose and hoarseness, and I am very pleased to state that at last I found a medicine, Peruna, from which I received great benefit, and I will hereafter use and recommend it. I always keep it in my house in case of sickness. I recommend your medicine to all my friends and every sufferer, as an excellent medicine for colds and for building up strength."

We have many Swedish friends in Boston who use Peruna and think a great deal of it. If all the Swedish people in this country could know what an excellent family medicine your Peruna is I am sure they would keep it in the home."

The Peruna Company, Columbus, Ohio.

## Topics of the Home and Household.

Knitting bags have been barred from the Senate chamber at Washington, D. C., for fear the innocent looking articles might contain bombs. Knitting can be done as usual in the galleries by the fair sex if they wish, but it must not be concealed in several yards of bag.

There is nothing more satisfactory in "first aid" work with frozen water pipes than a hot water bottle. You can fill it with very hot water and it will retain the heat, scorch nothing, can be wrapped around the pipe, tucked into a small aperture, and left to do the thawing gradually.

Victory Breads Proving Popular.

A "Victory bread" clinic is being held in Springfield, Mass., for the purpose of teaching how that article of food and others should be made to save wheat. The United States department of agriculture and the Springfield committee on public safety are back of the project and are paying the bills.

Some of the breads, the recipes of which are given below, are made with oatmeal as a substitute for wheat flour, some with cornmeal and some with rye, but all are vouchsafed for as giving real satisfaction in this day of substitutes. They were furnished The Times by a resident of Springfield who is much interested in the work and to whom the readers of this paper will undoubtedly extend their thanks, if the rules allow and how to make it. As one woman was heard to remark recently, she had tried more experiments since last November than in her whole married life before.

The Springfield recipes follow:

Potato Bread.—2 tablespoons shortening, 3 tablespoons sugar, 1/2 tablespoon salt, 1 cup scalded milk, 2 cups mashed potato, 1/2 yeast cake dissolved in 2 tablespoons warm water, 4 cups flour. To the shortening, sugar, salt and potato add the hot milk. When lukewarm, add the dissolved yeast. Gradually knead in all the flour, though the dough will be very stiff. Let rise until it doubles its bulk. Again knead and put into two greased pans. Let rise until loaves have doubled in bulk. Bake about 50 minutes.

White Corn Bread.—3 cups boiling water, 2 cups cornmeal (white), 2 tablespoons shortening, 2 tablespoons cane syrup, 2 teaspoons salt, 1 yeast cake dissolved in 2 tablespoons lukewarm water, 4 cups wheat flour. Pour the boiling water onto the cornmeal, stirring vigorously to prevent the forming of lumps. Add the salt, shortening and syrup and let it stand until lukewarm. Then add the yeast cake and the wheat flour. The mixture will not be quite stiff enough to knead with the hands, so must be well mixed with the spoon. When it has doubled in bulk, cut it down thoroughly and let it stand until again almost double in bulk. Cut down once more and put into two well greased pans. Let it stand until light and bake in a moderate oven about 50 minutes.

Victory Bread.—2 cups boiling water, 1 yeast cake, 1/2 tablespoon salt, 1 cup rye flour, 1 cup corn meal, 3 cups Victory flour, 1/2 cup molasses. Pour the boiling water over the corn meal, stirring it thoroughly. Add the molasses and salt and let stand till cool. Then add the yeast, dissolved in a small amount of water. Add sifted rye flour and Victory flour and beat thoroughly. Let it rise till double in bulk; put into pans and let rise again till light. Bake in a moderate oven. This makes two loaves.

Oatmeal Bread.—1/2 cup molasses, 3 cups boiling water, 1 teaspoon salt, 2 cups rolled oats, 1 yeast cake dissolved in 1/2 cup lukewarm water. Sifted flour to make a stiff dough. Place oatmeal in boiling water and let stand until lukewarm. Add salt, molasses and yeast cake. Mix thoroughly and add the flour gradually. Set this in a warm place to rise, then cut down and let rise again. Shape into two loaves. When light, brush with milk and bake 45 minutes.

Corn and Rye Bread.—4 cups boiling water, 2 1/2 cups corn meal, 2 tablespoons shortening, 2 tablespoons molasses, 2 teaspoons salt, 1 yeast cake dissolved in 2 tablespoons lukewarm water, 5 cups rye flour. Pour the boiling water over corn meal, stirring carefully to prevent the forming of lumps. Add shortening, molasses and salt and let the mixture stand until it is lukewarm. Add the yeast and then the rye flour. Mix well, as it will not be stiff enough for kneading with the hands. Let it rise until it has doubled in bulk, then cut down and let it rise once more. When it has again doubled in bulk, cut down once more and turn into two greased pans. When light, bake in a moderate oven.

Dorothy Dexter.

A Safe Guess.

School Teacher (to little boy).—"If a farmer raises 1,700 bushels of wheat and sells it for \$1.17 per bushel, what will be got?"

Little Boy—"Automobile"—Irish World.

## GERMAN RAIDERS SINK EIGHT BRITISH CRAFT

All of the Ships Were Destroyed By Tonnage Warships, London Announces.

London, Feb. 16.—Eight British craft which were hunting submarines have been sunk by a raiding flotilla of enemy destroyers, it is announced officially.

## IS THIS YOUR EXPERIENCE?

Many Barre People Are Afflicted with Annoying Kidney Ills

Are you bothered with too frequent action of the kidneys? Are the secretions highly colored—do they contain sediment—burn and scald in voiding? These are all signs of kidney sickness and should not be neglected. Barre people recommend Doan's Kidney Pills. If your back aches and your kidneys are weak, you will find no better recommended remedy.

C. H. Simonds, carpenter, 6 Beckley court, Barre, says: "My kidneys caused me considerable annoyance by acting irregularly. The secretions contained brick-dust-like sediment and were highly colored. I had sharp, shooting pains across my back that interfered with my work. I used Doan's Kidney Pills, and the benefit they gave me has remained permanent."

Price 60c, at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Simonds had. Foster-Milburn Co., Mfrs., Buffalo, N. Y.—Adv.

## KAISER GAINS HIS POINT

Creates Desired Breach by Peace Pact with Ukraine

ALSO SECURES BIG SUPPLY OF GRAIN

Makes Peace with the Bolsheviks Less Important

Amsterdam, Feb. 16.—Peace with the Ukraine was made not only so that the central powers might obtain foodstuffs, but also to effect a breach in the eastern front, it is indicated in a despatch from Vienna.

A statement from a well-informed source dealing with the conclusion of the Brest-Litovsk negotiations and given to Vienna newspapers says:

"As Trotsky's attitude, particularly concerning the application of the principle of self-determination, made a satisfactory conclusion impossible, it became the political task of the powers who were working for peace to make a breach in the eastern front—that is, to arrange a peace with the Ukraine, thereby also arriving at a settlement of the Russian and Rumanian questions."

"Peace with the Ukraine had to be

made, if only because a way was opened by it to eastern Europe's richest granary. True, the country is not yet organized properly, but opportunity to effect improvements is now given."

No Kicker Appreciated.

"A mule," said Uncle Eben, "should be a warnin' against kickin'. De better he does it, de more unpopular he gets."—Irish World.



**Resinol**  
the tested skin-treatment

If you want to experiment on your skin, there are plenty of treatments to experiment with. But if you want something whose value has been proven by years and years of successful use, if you want a treatment that doctors prescribe constantly, that you know contains nothing harsh or injurious, you will find it in Resinol Ointment, aided by Resinol Soap. It usually stops itching instantly, and rarely fails to clear away all trace of eczema or similar tormenting skin eruption. Resinol Ointment and Resinol Soap are sold by all druggists.

## DODGE BROTHERS CLOSED CAR

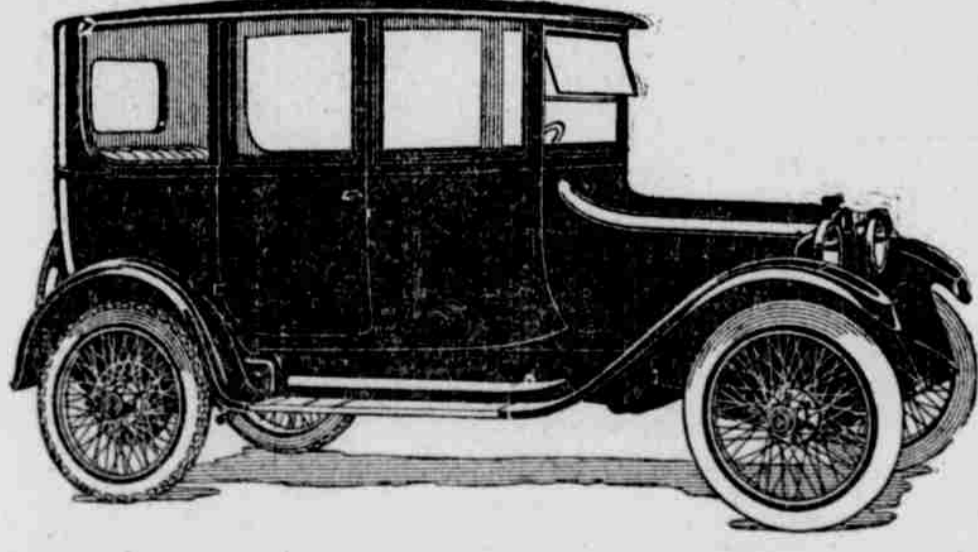
The mere convenience of the sedan is almost forgotten, now, in the greater practical purpose it is serving.

Economical, and easy to drive, it is speeding the war work of men and women alike, and keeping them fit in all weathers.

It will pay you to visit us and examine this car.

The gasoline consumption is unusually low, The tire mileage is unusually high.

Sedan or Coupe, \$1350; Winter Touring Car or Roadster, \$1050. Touring Car, Roadster or Commercial Car, \$885. (All prices f. o. b. Detroit.)



**GRANITE CITY AUTOMOBILE CO.**

Morse Block, 262 North Main Street, Barre, Vt.



Corn is fine food for cold weather when you can get crisp, sweet POST TOASTIES  
SAVES MILK AND SUGAR